### **Anime and Comics**

## Kaguya-sama: Love is War Review by Jessi Silver

Kaguya Shinomiya and Miyuki Shirogane are two geniuses who stand atop their prestigious academy's student council, making them the elite among elite. But it's lonely at the top and each has fallen for the other. There's just one huge problem standing in the way of lovey-dovey bliss—they're both too prideful to be the first to confess their romantic feelings and thus become the "loser" in the competition of love.—ANN



Streaming: Crunchyroll, Funimation, and Hulu

Episodes: 12 Source: Manga

Episode Summary: Kaguya and Miyuki are a perfect match for one-another. Kaguya is the pinnacle of old wealth who approaches life with a regal point -of-view. Miyuki comes from more modest origins,

but makes up for that with his top-tier

intelligence. Together they'd make a stunning romantic couple, but in an environment where confessing one's feelings translates to revealing one's weakness, love is much less a complicated dance than it is an all-out competition of strategic wit and cunning.

The student council office at Shuchiin Academy is the battle ground for these student leaders, who both have feelings for each-other but refuse to show their hand. Their tactics to catch each-other expressing their true feelings range from trickery,



Two hearts, battling for dominance. Screencap from Crunchyroll.

to manipulation, to outright desperation. But will this stubbornness ultimately result in unrequited feelings on both sides?

First Impressions: This series wasn't quite on my radar before the new anime season took off. While I'm often a fan of stories in which smart people use their wits to continually one-up each-other, there's a point at which self-important, near-endless dialog without some kind of accompanying action component or meaty character development starts to lose my interest. There are even plenty of cases where

the stars align and I still find myself unable to maintain my interest (see: the Monogatari series). In this case, the verbal one-upmanship between the characters is helped along in great part by some inventive visual direction courtesy of SHAFT alum Mamoru Hatakeyama (Shinichi Omata).

If you're like me and enjoyed many of the Studio SHAFT series produced between Sayonara, Zetsubou-Sensei and Puella Magi Madoka Magica, you'll be familiar with the common (or perhaps more appropriately, uncommon) visual branding that set the studio's productions apart. It's

difficult to explain it in short, but to me what always stood out were the avant-garde, blended-media visuals, bright blocks of color, and iconic Shaft "head tilt" (once you see it, you'll never forget it). Love or hate their productions, their output definitely had (and still has) a visual cohesiveness that most studios don't bother with (for several very good reasons).

Though this series was animated at a completely different studio, the director's prior life is still evident in many of the episode's unusual visuals. The episode (and I assume, the series) relies a lot on the characters' internal monologues, which come with them some opportunities to visually separate them from their external dialog. I think my favorite of these effects is one which mimics the look of a VHS cassette as played on an old CRT television (am I revealing my age?). Whether that's meant to be a commentary on the characters' thought processes, or just a fun effect, it does the job of providing some variation.

It's also worth mentioning that the majority of the action in this episode takes place in one room – the student council office. Without the luxury of other locales for variety, there's almost an implied duty on the part of the staff to manufacture some sort of visual interest in one way or

another. Motion-filled, patterned backgrounds and some 360 degree camera movement (courtesy of the fact that the room is rendered in 3DCG) give the setting more life than it might have as a static (and honestly pretty sparse and boring) meeting space. Add in some interesting character framing, and the episode comes out the other end feeling lively rather than stagnant or stuffy.

What's less appealing about this episode is the overbearing narration that explains almost every plot occurrence in excruciating detail. I know we often fall back on the adage "show, don't tell" when it comes to storytelling, though as an anime fan I find that there are a lot of anime series I enjoy that frequently break that rule. For me it's not hard-and-fast, but rather a suggestion on one way to tell a story. However, in a series like this that seems to rely directly on the char-



The upper-class Kaguya gets her first taste of delicious octopus-shaped hot dog. Screencap from Crunchyroll.

acters' inner thought processes, I'd rather be "told" what I need to know directly by the characters instead of by a bellowing off-screen male voice. In my opinion, this is probably the episode's biggest misstep and I hope it gets toned-down in subsequent episodes.



...And now I'm getting hungry. Screencap from Crunchyroll.

I also question how sustainable the premise of this series is over the long haul. While this episode is amusing due to the ludicrous nature of its characters' conflict and the increasing levels of craftiness and mental chessplaying that come into use, the maintenance of this brand of silliness requires a deft hand and a good sense for escalation, of which not all anime comedies have the benefit. This type of comedy can work; I thought Haven't You Heard? I'm Sakamoto (the story of a high school kid who manages to finagle his way out of any situation) struck the right tone and managed to transcend reality via Sakamoto's antics in a successful way. This

series seems more reliant on the appeal of its characters, and it remains to be seen whether that will pan out in the long term.

In spite of some lingering criticisms, I thought that this episode was pretty entertaining. It definitely has a different look to it than most other series this season, which lends it a certain appeal. Someone whose opinions I hold in pretty high regard has often made the claim to me that anime series with offbeat visuals are often "better," simply due to the fact that someone on staff cared enough to make sure it looked a little bit different from its contemporaries. I don't always agree with that, but in this case I at least get the feeling that someone had a little fun in constructing this anime's distinctive look. It's a comedic first outing that will hopefully be able to maintain its momentum.

Pros: Visually interesting in a multitude of ways. Comedic set-up and amusing characters.

Cons: Features overbearing (and unnecessary) narration.

Grade: B-

## The Magnificent Kotobuki Review by Jessi Silver

In a barren frontier where people trade goods with each other in order to help each other survive, the Kotobuki Squadron are bodyguards for hire, led by a strict but beautiful squadron leader, an unreliable commanding officer, and a true artisan of a crew chief. Alongside pilots who don't lack for personality, they take to the air in dogfights, letting the engine noise of their Hayabusa fighters ring out in the skies. – ANN



Streaming: HIDIVE Episodes: 12

Source: Original

Episode Summary: Being a pilot-for-hire is a rough job, and because of that there's some amount of

trash-talking and bragging involved in a pilot's downtime.

When a young man from the Nazarene Squadron gets full of himself and starts to hit on the young women from the Kotobuki Squadron, he doesn't realize what he's getting into. These ladies have seen it all and then some, and don't have time to play with little boys whose 11 stars don't stack up to their combined 200.

During a nighttime transport of goods, a transport airship is predictably targeted by air pirates. While the Nazarene Squadron is taken out fairly early in the fight, the Kotobuki Squadron, piloting their Hayabusa fighter planes, manages to fend off the attackers with little collateral damage. Kirie, the group's hot-headed fighter, notices a familiar insignia on the wing of one of the enemies and decides to engage with it one-on-one, which turns out to be a poor decision. For some reason, though, the enemy leaves her alone after connecting a few warning shots.



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Impressions: While I've never been all that interested in history's vast array of military hardware, some of my very vivid childhood memories involve going over to my grandfather's house and looking over his collection of model planes. He was a World War II veteran, and while he never shared many firsthand stories of that experience, he expressed some of that narrative through the tiny scale models he constructed beneath a hobby light and a magnifying lens. I was always fascinated by these delicate pieces of art, bits of wood and wire hand-painted to mimic famous warplanes, as well as bi-and-tri-wing planes from even earlier in history.

Today's military jets are sleek and outfitted with some of the world's most modern technology, but I've always been more interested in the rough-hewn, hand-built, riveted metal fabrications of the past even if what we have now is technically better and more efficient. The Magnificent Kotobuki is itself a fascinating clash between traditional and modern that seems to (maybe inadvertently) address this perennial conflict in both its story and its animation style.



It's those that bellow the loudest that most need to be put in their place. Screencap from HIDIVE.

Leaving its story aside for the time being, possibly the most immediately noticeable thing about this episode (and, by extension, the series as a whole) is that it takes a combination approach to its character animation. Many of the side or supporting characters are animated traditionally, while the Kotobuki members are rendered in 3DCG. It's reminiscent of Kado: The Right Answer in that respect; both series appear to have chosen to sacrifice full integration of animated elements in favor of a hybrid approach that makes some important portions easier to

animate. In this series' case, I assume the primary characters exist as 3D models so that they can easily integrate with the 3D airplanes more completely. It's an initially uncomfortable aesthetic clash that ever-so-slowly settles into itself as the episode goes on, though I suspect not everyone will agree with me on that. Not surprisingly, it's the lengthy dogfight sequence in the second half of the episode that's the most visually impressive.

I have a dual-screen desktop computer set-up at my desk; one screen is for research and writing, while the other is strictly for watching video. It's not necessarily the most immersive way to get my anime fix, but it works for me. I've rarely regretted having not watched something on my big living room television, but this may be one of those rare moments. The dogfight between the Kotobuki Squadron and the air pirates is one of the most enthralling action sequences I've watched lately, to the point where I caught myself with my mouth open like a fish just caught up in the moment. The direction, the camera angles, the first-person perspectives (utilized judiciously and for emphasis) work together like a dance to provide a sense of danger and excitement. I'm not normally one to talk to myself, but I was tempted on more than one occasion to say out loud just how awesome certain moments were.



The extended defense of the transport ship is a great argument for CG animation.

Screencap from HIDIVE.

Because the episode spends so much time hooking the audience with flash and excitement, it has less time to devote to character introductions, which leaves us with very little impression of who the characters really are. The opening scene does a serviceable job of providing some surface-level information about the various young women – there's the feisty one (Kirie, who gets most of the attention this time around), the emotionless one, the grown-up, the heavy drinker... fairly standard for an anime with a cast of mostly women. Knowing how director Mizushima's projects tend to work I suspect there will be a few character-focused episodes on the horizon, but for all this episode's "wow" factor, I can't say that I've fully connected with it just yet.

That said, I'm a latecomer but I'm really starting to appreciate this director for his ability to simply construct something entertaining. You'd think that wouldn't be that difficult, especially if an anime series is adapted from something with well-regarded source material; being an anime fan, though, I think we all realize that a great story can be animated in a way that doesn't take advantage of what the original source has to offer. This is a series drawn up out of almost nothing (though I will probably continue to joke that this is Mizushima getting the chance to animate Third Aerial Girls Squad in totality) and yet it already feels fun and engaging in spite of some minor criticisms I might have. That, I believe, takes talent.



An ode to fluffy pancakes.

A threatening menace appears.

There's a dodo, because of course there is.

Each of the characters likely has a story to tell.

I find it appropriate that the characters in this series pilot old, somewhat obsolete planes, retooled with love to serve their current purpose. One of the things that I love about Japanese animation is its (possibly backward) adherence to the hand-drawn techniques of the past; with each passing season, though, I get the impression that more and more of my future favorite series will involve at least some major elements of modern CG animation. The Magnificent Kotobuki appears to exist at that crossroad of old and modern, showing that yes, you can take something old and dress it up with new techniques without losing the core of what makes it entertaining. I certainly hope this is a trait that follows the series through to the end.

Pros: The first episode is very entertaining, especially the long action scene. The CG animation for the planes is utilized well.

Cons: The integration between the traditional and 3D character animation takes some getting

used-to. The characters aren't engaging yet.

Grade: B

## Kono Oto Tomare! Sounds of Life Review by Jessi Silver

Takezō is the last remaining member of the Koto club, a club dedicated to the traditional Japanese string instrument. If he doesn't find new members, the Koto Club will be terminated. One day, Takezō is alone in the club room when a student barges in and demands to join. The student is delinquent Chika Kudō, a boy who even scares delinquent upperclassmen at other schools. – ANN



Streaming: Funimation and Hulu

Episodes: 12 Source: Manga

Episode Summary: As the last remaining member of the koto club, Takezo is in a tough position. If he doesn't find some new recruits, the long-running club will be disbanded. However, the koto club room has been infested with ruffians and bullies and Takezo's

insistence that they leave has turned him into their target. When Chika Kudo, a delinquent whose history precedes him, tries to join the club, Takezo won't accept it. This leaves Chika to use his threatening aura in order to get his point across.

Takezo soon learns that Chika's reputation is unwarranted and the result of a grave misunderstanding by both the police and other adults. When history repeats itself and Chika is blamed for an attack on Takezo and the koto club room, Takezo insists on speaking the truth. This provides Chika a pathway to koto club membership, though his shaky relationship with Takezo may need as much nurturing as any musical ability.

Impressions: This series was on my list of anticipated titles for this season. As I mentioned in that piece, I'm attracted to anime series that focus on Japanese culture in various ways. While as a Westerner it's easy enough nowadays to learn about Japanese history, art, music, and other things from a minimal amount of internet research, I find that there's something more satisfying about seeing those things portrayed directly through the point-of-view of storytellers who live within that cultural framework. I also enjoy music generally, and there are plen-

ty of great music-based anime out there that have set a good precedent for this series to follow.

Unfortunately this first episode doesn't contain any actual koto music, which was a bit of a disappointment for me. Instead, though, its focus on two main characters — Takezo and Chika — speaks to something broader than music or culture or even anime. The story it tells expresses the importance of knowing and understanding one's bias, taking rumors and speculation with a grain of salt, and interpreting the actions of others in ways that don't immediately condemn them (as long as there is room for interpretation).





Takezo found a place within the koto club. Screencap from Funimation.

Takezo found a place within the koto club. Screencap from Funimation.

A friend of mine recently referred me to an animated short called "Snack Attack," in which an elderly woman misinterprets the motives and actions of a teenage boy. The cartoon is cute and funny, but points out a mistake that I think all human beings are wired to make – grasping onto assumptions made using very limited information. Assumptions are things that in many ways can be helpful, because our existences don't allow us the time or the ability to collect and analyze every piece of information about every situation we encounter. If doing so was a requirement,

we'd be in a constant state of information overload. Yet, this sets us up for failures in the form of misunderstandings, some of which can be extremely harmful and consequential to ourselves and others.

Kono Oto Tomare! takes this thought and runs with it. While Chika's story is handled in a palpably ham-fisted way, I appreciate the focus that it places on both the assumptions that people, including adults who should know better, tend to make, as well as the reasons that they might make them. Takezo's interactions with his bullies set him up to be distrustful of other boys who carry themselves in a similar way. The police are trained to make observations (and perhaps also draw conclusions), and do so when they identify Chika at a scene of terrible destruction.

Most citizens are prone to assume that a police account is trustworthy and based only on hard evidence. There's a veritable sea of assumptions swirling throughout this narrative, many of which result in harm. I think this episode serves as a good reminder to all of us that there are often two sides to a story.

Beyond that, this is a very standard setup for an activity-focused anime story. With the koto club on a down-turn, there's likely to be a lot of focus around bringing it back to its glory days. Both characters introduced thus far have skin in that game; Chika's family history and Takezo's pledge to his former club members virtually guarantee their full investment. The need for additional club members



The koto club welcomes Takezo during a time when he doesn't feel good about himself. Screencap from Funimation.

is another narrative motivator, and I assume we'll be learning about the rest of the characters featured in the OP animation pretty soon.

I don't know what demographic this story was originally targeting, but its visual style, including its use of watercolor effects during important scenes, gives it a very shoujo manga aesthetic. I appreciate the use of this effect, as it lends a transient feeling to the series – this is a short snapshot of these characters' lives, during which they were brought together through their interest in something unique. The character animation quality does struggle a bit with inconsistent detail, to the point where I'm a little concerned about when it eventually features characters playing the koto – I fear it might look clunky or goofy (there's a tiny bit in the promo linked below, but it's difficult to tell from just a second or two of video). It's not a huge issue for me, but it can be

a little distracting or frustrating.



Chika defends Takezo from the bullies. Screecap from Funimation.

While I have a few reservations about the series now that I've had a taste, I have to say that my curiosity is definitely still thoroughly energized. I'm cautiously excited to hear some koto playing, and that may be the make-or-break aspect here; if the music hits a sour note, even some above-average character drama may not be enough to maintain my personal interest. That's truly the challenge of storytelling that focuses on very specific activities or cultural minutiae – if that focal aspect isn't realized in a competent way it can bring the rest of the story down with it.

Pros: The first episode tells a strong story about the danger of making assumptions about others. The wa-

tercolor aesthetic is nice and establishes a pleasant visual atmosphere.

Cons: The animation quality is inconsistent. There's no koto playing in the first episode.

Grade: B-

#### **Novels**

# 13 Days of Midnight by Leo Hunt Review by Greg Fewer

Luke Manchett is a sixteen-year-old boy living with his mother (who suffers serious migraines and spends a lot of time in bed) in the town of Dunbarrow, in north-eastern England, ever since his father left them without any explanation ten years ago. The book begins with Luke opening a letter addressed only to him which informs him that his father has died and that he is invited to meet his father's attorney about his inheritance. He soon finds out that he is to inherit \$6 million dollars – wealth he never knew about and which his father had apparently made from the TV shows he presented about ghost-hunting. The problem is that it also turns out that Luke's father was a necromancer who had gathered a host of eight dangerous ghosts whom he had forced into his service. All of these ghosts want to be free of this service, which they now owe to Luke as his father's successor, and one way to break the spell that binds them to him is to get Luke killed (although they can't harm him directly)! Their best chance of doing that will be on Halloween night when their powers will be at their strongest – and this is less than two weeks away!

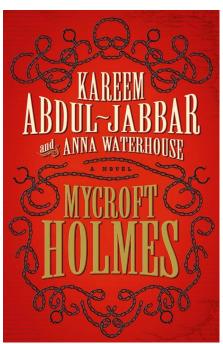


Luke would be happy to let them all go except that he doesn't know how – the many sheets of disordered and incomprehensible notes, a box of finger rings and a strange clasped and leather-bound book that he is unable to open are all the clues his father left him. All Luke would like is to be 'normal', hang out with the 'right' sort of friends, wear the 'right' shoes, play soccer,

rugby and video games, and also ask the gorgeous Holiday Simmon to go out with him. Maybe he will get the chance to do this at Holiday's pre-Halloween party. However, to prevent the host from getting him killed on Halloween night, he will have to – somehow – learn to become a necromancer like his dad. He will also have to rely on his wits, his cowardly dog, Ham, and Elza, the unpopular girl in his class who is the only other person who can see his ghosts!

13 Days of Midnight is Leo Hunt's first novel, which was first published when he was only 24 years old! It is a fun, witty and fast-paced read, with weird and creepy ghosts – two of whom (the Fury and the Shepherd) are especially dark and dangerous. There are some scary moments as the host threatens the lives of everyone Luke holds dear. Indeed, once free of his service, the host would be able to wreak havoc across the town of Dunbarrow – putting everyone's lives there at risk. While 13 Days of Midnight is an urban fantasy/paranormal novel aimed at mid-to older teens many adults will enjoy it also.

## Mycroft Holmes by Kareem Abdul-Jabbar and Anna Waterhouse Review by Bob Jennings



This is the first of a series of novels about Mycroft Holmes, the older brother of Sherlock Holmes, whom Holmes had mentioned as being the person practically single handedly responsible for holding the British Empire together with his brilliant behind the scenes maneuverings. I picked up this book on the review/recommendation of Bill Plott who reported how much he enjoyed the second volume in the series. I decided to start the series at the very beginning.

In this novel we meet Mycroft Holmes, just out of Cambridge University and about twenty-three years old, an undersecretary to the Secretary of State of War, and proving already to be almost indispensable. He is young and in love, and has his future already planned.

His plans are upset when troubling news reaches him thru his close friend, Cyrus Douglas, a Negro from Trinidad who runs an upscale London tobacco shop. Children in Douglas's home region are being enticed by sea spirits, then killed with their bodies being drained of all blood

This unsettling news alarms Mycroft's fiancé, who is also originally from Trinidad. She decides to return to the island immediately, which causes Mycroft to follow, after noticing mysterious transfers of funds from the European continent thru British banking houses, money that goes to Jamaican and Trinidad locations, then, apparently is being dispersed in mysterious unknown ways. He convinces his boss that these killings are giving rise to some new native superstition that could lead to serious instability in the region where France, Spain and ambitious South American nations stand ready to capitalize on any disruption of British control or trade within their sphere, and that Mycroft should personally go to the area to investigate.

What develops is a complicated mystery involving many personalities, with serious threats upon the lives of Mycroft and Cyrus, beginning almost the minute they step on board

their passenger ship. Many chapters describe a long series of hazardous events before Mycroft and his friend learn what is going on, and then finally decide what must be done to deal with the situation.

The path from page one thru to the end of this novel is long and convoluted. The authors go out of their way to demonstrate Mycroft's powers of observation and deduction, and a number of these little anecdotes and exercises are quite clever. But on the other hand, quite a lot are not, and seem forced, even contrived to this reader.

The plot also seems contrived, and more than a bit forced. An effort to produce plenty of adventure and a feeling of suspense is not always successful. Often times the chapters are tense with a clear flow of action, but just as often they are strung together with a chain of events that are poorly defined and not explained with much detail.

To be honest I was reminded of some of the dime novel stories of the previous century that I collect; those that were written first draft by an author attempted to put his plot down on paper rapidly, keeping the events flowing because action is what the readers wanted and action was what the editor demanded. In this particular novel that leads to a number of near-inconsistencies

For example, in a scouting assault with a picked crew Mycroft and Douglas need to approach an island they have reason to believe will be heavily guarded. As the scouting force approaches the island, the authors suddenly remember that running several boats up toward this island in broad daylight against alert guards will obviously lead to disaster, so they immediately concoct a storm out of thin air, with no forewarning, to produce dark overcast skies and a steady drizzle so the armed guards will seek shelter away from the shore and not see the party approaching. This is writing by the seat of your pants.

There are several scenes that are jarringly incongruities. For example, in one chapter a leading character and notable MacGuffin in the story, commits suicide by taking an agonizingly painful poison. Why? No real reason is provided, and if the person was going to commit suicide, why not a use a gun or a knife, why take a slow, painful poison? Because the authors didn't think the idea thru. They had to keep writing, they had to keep the plot moving, and they did keep writing, and they kept writing pell-mell thru a whole book full of plot glitches and inconsistencies that simply do not add up to a unified whole. The basic gist of the plot is all here, but it is strung out and cast forth erratically with so many irrelevant and sometimes almost conflicting points that it does not really hold together.

Another example: upon arriving at Port of Spain in Trinidad, and ravenously hungry, the pair are warned to go directly to the island Governor, who is expecting them, and not to stop, because they are in danger. A few paragraphs later on the way to the governor's offices, they see a person they believe attacked them on their ship voyage go into a wretched local saloon. They can't go inside, but what luck, for no reason whatsoever, Douglas finds a ladder leading to an upper floor which, even more fortunately, turns out to be an abandoned opium den, and by another amazing coincidence, there are knotholes in the floor that allow them to look down on the drinking room below. There they see their man with three other unsavory characters that they also recognize, and then, by yet another amazing coincidence, they see the four men get poisoned right before their eyes from meat pies they buy from a street urchin! And, incredibly, Douglas, who has been living in London for some years, happens to recognize the person who

did it, a notorious known criminal poisoner, who, for yet another unexplained reason, happened to be sitting just two tables away from his intended victims. Can you believe it? I sure couldn't

The long arm of coincidence overwhelms and overpowers the entire plot of this novel. There is simply too much that has no logical reason to be part of the story, and when events interject themselves, there often is not even a courtesy attempt to describe and explain these remarkable out of the blue occurrences.

That's bad plotting, and it's bad writing. The novel is filled to the overflowing point with one unbelievably incredible occurrence after another. I found it impossible to accept this chain of circumstances. As I said, there is a good basic plot here, but the authors seem unable to coax it out of hiding and supply sufficient meat over the bare bones to make it palatable.

We are informed that Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, famed basketball player and member of the NBA Hall of Fame, is also a UCLA graduate in English and History, and has written at least nine previous volumes, several of which were New York Times best sellers.

Anna Waterhouse is a screenwriter and script consultant, hired most often as a script doctor to fix and smooth out problems with TV programs and documentaries. She also teaches screenwriting at Chapman University of California.

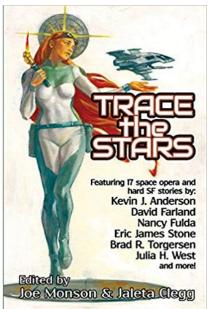
With this much talent on board, why could the pair not have produced a better book? You got me. The book is certainly readable, and the story moves right along, if you don't stop to ask any questions, or pause to wonder why the events described really don't lead to the events that immediately follow. Unfortunately these things do bother me, and so does the long arm of coincidence, and so does the uneven writing style, and so does the off again/on again powers of deduction Mycroft Holmes employs. His brilliant leaps in logic work successfully in some chapters, yet in other chapters he behaves like a stumbling inept tourist. There is no real consistency of characterization, or in the skills of the two protagonists.

This book is marketed for the adult market, but I suspect a lot of adults will find the same problems I found with the story. Young people who may not have acquired much sophistication in their reading tastes yet would probably like it better. Perhaps things improve with the later volumes, but I am including to doubt it. For me, this will be the first and only volume of the series I will read. There are plenty of other good books being published these days waiting to be enjoyed. This is not one of them.

### **Short Stories**

Trace the Stars Anthology Funding Student Entry to LTUE
Edited by Joe Monson and Jaleta Clegg
Review by Pat Patterson

Proceeds from the sale of "Trace The Stars" subsidize student admission fees to the LTUE conference. I received a copy of this work from the editor, who requested a fair review. I was happy to oblige, as at the moment I was watching my daughter cheer for her middle school basketball team, and any distraction was welcome.



Proceeds from the sale of this work will be used to sustain the ability to offer students attending the Life, The Universe and Everything conference a much, much reduced entry fee. That's worth doing, so, buy this one, okay? The authors DONATED their work to this cause!

I've never been to LTU&E, and just from the reading I've done as prep for this review, it seems to me that the overall theme is this: what we do matters. Decisions must be made ethically, even if no one knows about it. I may be utterly wrong about that, but I include a couple of links so you can read up on it yourself: About LTUE.

I began reading with a bit of confusion, due to the dedication. I find that my reading pattern involves routinely skipping over content-free sections of text, a category to which I have assigned poetry, proper names, and most designations of time and geography. This USUALLY works, although sometimes I do have to go back and re-read, when I find myself hopelessly lost. That was the case here.

The book is dedicated to (mumble mumble) "Doc" Smith. Well, that's reasonable. Doc Smith was one of the early SF writers, and a noted mentor to Heinlein, after all. So there is no incon-

gruity in the dedication of a volume of space opera to him. Right?

Wrong. My flash-reading let me down; in the place of the (mumble mumble) up above, I find not 'Edward Elmer,' but 'Marion K.' It's an entirely different Doc Smith, linked, as far as I know, only by love of science fiction, and the accident of academic credentials and a common last name. THIS Doc Smith receives proper homage in Monson's "Foreword," and I encourage you to read it as well as the stories.

To which we now turn our attention:

"Angles of Incidence," by Nancy Fulda. The good doctor Kittyhawk – call her Kitty – is perfectly happy dealing with dead things, whether it's pieces of beings or pieces of structures. They

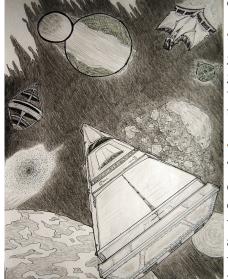
#### About LTUE — LTUE.NET

Life, the Universe, & Everything: The Marion K. "Doc" Smith Symposium on Science Fiction and Fantasy originated at Brigham Young University and has grown and changed a lot over the last thirty years. LTUE is a three-day academic symposium on all aspects of science fiction and fantasy. Comprised of panels, presentations and papers on writing, art, literature, film, gaming and other facets of speculative fiction, LTUE is a place to learn all about life, the universe, and everything else you love.

The symposium is, most importantly, a gathering place for fans of our creative and innovative world to hang out and share their love of all things amazing, obscure, and even not-quite-real.

don't bother her with disturbing intrusions into her space; they just sit there, at peace and in pieces, and allow her to discover their secrets at her own pace. So, it's bothersome to her when she is pulled off her field site, and asked to solve a question under a deadline; particularly when this is a literal deadline. Deadly serious actions, with elements of comedy.

"The Road Not Taken," by Sandra Tayler. It's likely that every one of us have spent time wondering (or fixating upon) what would happen had we made a different choice. We think we would be happier, if we had gone the other way. I've read several stories revolving around ways to make the choice differently, and it never works out, but this is the first story I've seen with this approach. I DO hope the author was going for 'creepy' in the reader reaction, because this



Space and Time Angela K. Scott

one sent chills.

"Log Entry," by Kevin J. Anderson. He's really a masterful writer: gives you (almost) the punchline, then tells the story. It is an engrossing tale of resolve, youthful expectations meeting reality, and a very strange alien ecology. This is one of my favorites in the collection, as it speaks directly to my love of military sci-fi.

"The Ghost Conductor of the Interstellar Express," by Brad R. Torgersen. If he knows how to write a bad story, I have found no evidence of it yet, I've just reviewed his short story 'Scrith' in the recently-issued "Man-Kzin Wars XV," (it was wonderful) and then I was pleasantly surprised to discover he has a story in this collection as well. WOOT! I don't QUITE know how to describe the feel of this work; it's a bit melancholy, almost. The protagonist, Caddy Brenton, was removed from her parents as a young child, and sent with an older brother on a centuries-long journey to colonize a planet that there was only theoretical evidence of. When the ship arrives, there is, in fact, a planet, but it is totally devoid of life and the chemicals

needed to create or sustain life. The solution: send out comet-catchers, to snag long-period comets and divert them to orbit around New Olympia, where their raw materials will be used to bring a garden where there is only desert. And that's what Caddy's beloved older brother was doing, when he vanished. Just him; his ship returned without him. She has to find out what happened.

"A Veil of Leaves," by M. K. Hutchins. It's her wedding day, and to her great joy, the star-man arrives! The star-people have provided them with power and light; who knows what beneficence will come this time? Surely it will be something wonderful!

"Freefall," by Eric James Stone. Anyone who has read "The Cold Equations" will never forget it, and it has such an emotional impact that you overlook the fact that it's utterly preposterous. It's entirely possible you won't ever forget "Freefall," either.

"Launch," by Daniel Friend. Charity Penland is on the witness stand, to give testimony that will convict a co-worker of negligence or sabotage of the colony ship that carried away, among others, her treasured baby sister. This one is over the top, in my opinion; it produces a visceral reaction, but at the expense of distorting how humans handle guilt and grief. No one can tolerate living with such strong emotions as are expressed here without blurting out a confession. Just my opinion.

"Glass Beads," by Emily Martha Sorensen. I've read a couple of good treatments of First Contact where the inequality of trade is a factor, starting with "Liberation of Earth" (1953) by William Tenn, with the lovely riff "Any lendi, dendi?" It wasn't until years later that I heard Glenn Miller's band play "Got a penny, Jenny?" More recently is the entire Four Horsemen series, which MUST have reached a hundred volumes by this time (at least, it seems that way). However, I haven't seen the treatment done in quite this way, and really, it's a very good read.

"Sweetly the Dragon Dreams," by David Farland. Space Monsters wish to destroy all life in the galaxy; on a distant planet, humans and allies fight back. That sounds like science fiction, but

this reads like fantasy. I NEVER read fantasy if I can help it. If you like fantasy, I expect you will like this.

"Working on Cloud Nine," by John M. Olsen. Loved this one; didn't think I was going to at first, because it took me a while to understand the plain words on the screen. I have no excuse for that; it's a GREAT read! Sabotage on a space station, having to solve the problem before the rescue team gets there because unauthorized experiments; GREAT stuff!

"Fido," by James Wymore. I was deeply taken into the world of the protagonist, a human on an alien spacecraft. He volunteered to go, because he felt he had nothing to hold him to Earth. After he discovers he was wrong, it's too late to return. And they are messing with his mind... Upon reflection, perhaps this is a horror tale; it's certainly of Twilight Zone quality. Very well done.

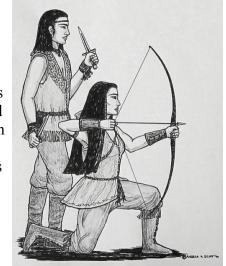
"Knowing Me," by Eric G. Swedin. In 20+ years as an educator, I encountered more than a few kids on the Asperger's/Autism spectrum that required modification of their educational program. A very few of them were also extremely intelligent. Only one came anywhere near the limits and the abilities of this protagonist, and he wasn't even that close. What I find best about this selection is the sympathetic way in which he is treated by the author: this is not a monster or a freak. He is a highly gifted individual, with no social skills to speak of, and an overarching need for routine. It's through no fault of his that he was chosen to save the world, and that his selection cost him all that he had. Beautiful story.

"Making Legends," by Jaleta Clegg. There are all sorts of ways in which we are denied our heart's desire. Fortunately, there are all sorts of ways we can find it, as well. Wonderfully wacky story.

"Neo Nihon," Paul Genesse. China has a population bomb that has already exploded on them; it's just that the shock waves haven't reached their limits yes. That's a truth, and this work uses that as a basis for the story. It's set in a far-distant time, and on a far distant planet, but it strongly evokes the Rape of Nanking, which some believe to be the true beginning of WWII, rather than the German invasion of Poland. I wonder if the author had the rape of Nanking in mind when he wrote this?

"The Last Ray of Light," by Wulf Moon. You MUST read the Editor's Note and the Author's Note on this story! The author was 15 years old when this work was published. Seen with that perspective, it's a work of genius. Otherwise, it's merely good, and the 'merely' qualification comes only because the characters' names are Xenon and Argon. That's the kind of thing a 15 year old inserts into the story to highlight the science fiction nature of the writing; it's not something an adult writer would do. Well, except for Isaac Asimov. The other noticeable discrepancy of the story is a function of the time in which it was written (1978); charmingly (to those of us of a certain maturity), the computer ends each sentence with 'STOP.' I am grateful they decided to release it in this form, instead of editing it to remove what would cause dissonance today.

"Cycle 335," by Beth Buck. I really can't say very much about the plot of the story without spoiling it horribly, and I won't do that. I will say that



The Warriors Angela K. Scott

the author sticks in nicely disconcerting thoughts in the protagonist's head. I'll also say that this is one of the worst wide-awake nightmares to have.

"Sea of Chaos," by Julia H. West. All of the science in the world won't make a good story if the characters aren't real. As far as the science goes, you really aren't asked to make too many leaps of faith. The first one is a standard, which is that there exists a FTL drive, in this case referred to as 'overspace.' However, the charming aspect of this particular drive, is that it is managed by a navigator using a VR interface that simulates the long voyages taken by the Polynesian explorers. Both of those are merely an excuse to bring the real joy of the story, which is of an old dog and some new tricks.

# Trade Winds by Sarah A. Hoyt Review by Pat Patterson



I want to talk about the cover first. Some 50+ years ago, when I was 15, the husband and wife of the family I was living with at the time were experiencing marital discord. So, they sent me to a psychologist. (I learned later, in my own graduate studies, that this response is common enough in dysfunctional family systems that it has a name.) One of the first thing the doc did with me was administer the Thematic Apperception Test (TAT), which is allegedly a series of ambiguous pictures for the client to make up stories about. Well, THESE pictures weren't ambiguous in the slightest! Every picture was about a teenage boy murdering people in his house, and getting revenge on all who had harmed him. I wasn't ABOUT to tell THAT to the doc; he'd think I was crazy!

I'm giving you this background so you will take my perception of the cover with a grain of salt.

It's a beautifully executed cover. An attractive woman of indeterminate years (long graying hair, but an unlined face) stands with her head turned away from the cathedral-type window, which appears to be executed in stone. (I'm sure there is a more precise term, but architecture isn't my thing.) Through the window, we see starry skies, and a departing spaceship, shown to be such by the blue exhaust.

The woman is wearing a sky-blue garment; it MAY be a jacket, as there is a hint of darker color at her neckline. On the right shoulder of the jacket is a circular patch, depicting an ancient sailing ship of the longship or birlinn type, single-masted, with three oars visible.

I conclude: she is a naval officer, who has chosen, with regret, to be left behind in port when her ship leaves. I say officer, instead of ordinary seaman, because of the length and condition of her hair; swabbies don't like to have to fool around with the long stuff, because it gets in their way, gets caught in capstans, and who has time to take care of it when yer swabbing decks and chipping paint? Since she is an attractive woman, this MUST be a matter of the heart; physical beauty in literature is never wasted on the uninteresting. The regret is evidenced by the fact that she has turned her head AWAY from the departing ship, and the utter absence of a smile.

And now, the reviews.